

TABLE OF CONTENTS

BOOK REVIEW	9
ABBREVIATION LIST	13
INTRODUCTION	15
1. THE STRUCTURE OF THE GLOBAL ENERGY MARKET IN MODERN CONDITIONS: THE KEY STAGES OF THE DEVELOPMENT; FACTORS THAT DETERMINE THE DEVELOPMENT OF GLOBAL ENERGY, THE OPPOSING PARTIES' FORCES, THE DISPOSITION OF INTER-FUEL COMPETITION	19
1.1. The structure of the world fuel and energy balance. A brief assessment of the world's oil, gas and coal reserves	19
<i>Assessment of world oil, gas and coal reserves</i>	20
<i>Coal, Fuel, and Gas in the world energy balance</i>	25
<i>Nuclear power engineering</i>	34
<i>Solar energy</i>	35
<i>Wind energy</i>	36
<i>The price of alternative energy</i>	37
<i>Hydropower</i>	37
<i>The main stages of the world energy development</i>	38
1.2. Differentiation and globalization of world energy markets. Threats to the worldwide energy security that outgo from the modern structure of the world energy market	40
1.3. The map of energy and geopolitical interests of the main beneficiaries in the global energy sector	57
<i>The position of the United States in the global energy market</i>	58

<i>Russia's position in the global energy market</i>	60
<i>China's position in the global energy market</i>	62
<i>The position of the Middle East in the global energy market</i> ...	63
1.4. Potential of the energy sector of European countries is dependent on Russian energy carriers	66
2. TECHNOLOGIES OF “LOBBYING” BY THE WORLD'S LEADING ENERGY PLAYERS OF PROJECTS IN THE ENERGY SECTOR AS FACTORS OF REDISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD	81
2.1. The essence and analysis of global and national energy strategies	81
<i>European Energy Security Strategy 2014</i>	82
<i>The European Commission's Roadmap for Energy up to 2050</i>	84
<i>National Energy Strategies</i>	85
<i>Denmark's Energy Strategy</i>	85
<i>Sweden's Energy Strategy</i>	86
<i>Germany's Energy Strategy</i>	88
<i>Energy Strategy of Switzerland</i>	90
<i>U.S. Energy Strategy</i>	90
<i>China's Energy Strategy</i>	92
<i>Saudi Arabia's Energy Strategy</i>	93
2.2. Energy “special operations” of the world's leading energy players and corruption manifestations in this area as instruments of global influence in the international confrontation related to the struggle for control over the distribution and supply of energy resources	94
2.3. Features of international trade in energy resources	123
2.4. Technological breakthroughs in the global energy sector in recent years	136

<i>Shale oil and gas</i>	139
<i>Gas for transport means</i>	146
<i>Liquid biofuels</i>	147
<i>Electric cars</i>	148
<i>Gas hydrates</i>	150
<i>Biogas</i>	150
3. MODERN INTERNATIONAL SAFETY STANDARDS IN THE ENERGY SECTOR	153
3.1. The role of international organizations in shaping global energy security	153
<i>The G7 group of countries - the UK, USA, Canada, Japan, France, Germany and Italy</i>	155
<i>The United Nations</i>	156
<i>International Energy Agency (IEA)</i>	157
<i>Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i> ...	159
<i>International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)</i>	163
<i>International Energy Forum (IEF)</i>	167
<i>International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)</i>	168
<i>The World Energy Council (WEC)</i>	168
<i>Forum of Gas Exporting Countries (GECF)</i>	169
3.2. Basic standards that ensure the safety of critical energy infrastructure facilities in the world	170
3.3. Basic Regulatory documents and international standards for the safety of nuclear energy	183
3.4. The energy policy of states and changes in the regulation of the energy sector	194
<i>Conceptual foundations of the EU energy policy. The European Energy Security Strategy and the “Green Pact for Europe”</i>	194
<i>“The Concept of Energy Transfer”</i>	197
<i>“Hydrogen strategy”</i>	198

<i>Climate Law of 2021</i>	199
<i>The Concept of the development of the energy system in Europe until 2050. Chronology of the modification of the EU energy policy from the 60s of the last century to the present day</i>	201
<i>U.S. Energy policy</i>	208
<i>China's energy policy</i>	209
<i>Energy policy of India</i>	211
<i>Energy policy of other countries</i>	212
4. ENERGY SECURITY: PARADIGM SHIFT. PROBLEMS OF GLOBAL ENERGY SECURITY AND POSSIBLE WAYS TO SOLVE THEM	213
4.1. Global trends and future energy trends. A model of the future global energy sector in a long term. Changing the logistics of energy supplies, revising the “rules of the game” in the global energy market. Ways to diversify and optimize energy supplies. LNG as a source of diversification of pipeline supplies	213
4.2. Changing the balance of power in the global energy sector and adjusting national energy strategies. Trends in international energy cooperation	244
1) <i>Diversification of energy supplies</i>	248
2) <i>Prospects for further transition to “green” energy (from low-carbon and renewable energy sources)</i>	254
3) <i>Hydrogen propagation</i>	255
4) <i>Nuclear power engineering</i>	256
<i>Prospects for the development of the European energy sector.</i>	260
4.3. Trends in the diversification of the global fuel and energy balance through the development of nuclear energy, renewable energy sources and new energy technologies	267

4.4. Global technological trends in the world energy market in the segment of advanced technological solutions related to the use of small modular (nuclear) reactors (SMR) in the energy sector. Foreign companies aiming to enter the global nuclear power market with small modular reactors: development of general recommendations for entering the specified market segment.....288

4.4.1. American company NuScale Power.....297

4.4.2. The American company Holtec International.....301

4.4.3. Czech group of companies “Witkowitz”308

4.4.4. The British company Rolls-Royce.....310

4.4.5. American company ARC (Advanced Reactor Concepts LLC).....311

4.4.6. Westinghouse Electric Company, LLC.313

4.4.7. Canadian company Terrestrial Energy Inc.314

4.4.8. British company Moltex Energy.....315

4.4.9. The British company URENCO & partners.315

4.4.10. Chinese designers of small modular reactors ACP100, ACPR50S and HTR-PM.....316

4.4.11. The Argentine company CNEA.....317

4.4.12. The Russian design company “Afrikantov OKBM”.....318

4.4.13. The American design company General Atomics319

4.4.14. American design company X-energy LLC319

4.4.15. South Korean designer KAERI.....319

4.4.16. American-Japanese design company GE Hitachi.....320

4.5. Primary tasks for the training and advanced training of specialists in the field of energy security in the EU countries326

INFERENCE331

REFERENCE LIST.....334

ABOUT THE AUTHOR353